NEWSLETTER OF THE KENT ISLAND HERITAGE SOCIETY, INC.

WINTER 2024

#### ()fficers

PRESIDENT
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VICE PRESIDENT Robert Lowe

> RECORDING SECRETARY Lou Crouch

TREASURER Erika Kriegisch

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Josh Brown
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Carole P. Frederick
Kristin Bombard-Green
Chip Price
Annie Mae Price
Mike Rosendale
Harrison Van Waes
Hanna Wall

#### **PAST PRESIDENTS**

Marian Steuart	75-77
<b>Gordon Seward</b>	77-79
Julius Grollman	79-8 I
Mary White	81-82
Walter T. Denny	83-84
Eva C. White	85-86
C. Gilbert Dunn	87-89
<b>Audrey Hawkins</b>	90-92
Charles Koegel	93-94
Hugo Gemignani	95-98
Nancy M. Cook	99-08

The Kent Island Heritage Society was pleased to welcome students from the United States Defense **Information School at Fort** Meade to conduct training in developing a feature on how a local organization interacts with the community. They visited all KIHS sites. Graduates will be deployed to serve in public information service in commands from all military branches. Pictured from left are: A1 Michael Sanders, TSgt Leilani Peltz, A1CCaitlyn Simmons, A1C Reagan Hardy, and Pfc Christain Kuhn. KIHS hosted a similar visit from the school in 2022.





# President's Message

Don't you love it when a plan comes together! It sure did for our Fall Heritage Picnic on Sunday, September 24 at the Kirwan Farm. The weather was a sparkling early fall day on Kent Island. What a blessing, especially after last year's picnic hurricane rain-out and the cancellation of Kent Island Day '24 due to rain. We had close to 100 members and guests join us to enjoy the afternoon and each other's company. The food and drinks were great, including

the fresh pressed apple cider, homemade ice cream, fried chicken, hotdogs, and special covered dishes of all types brought from home. Families and kids enjoyed the music, games, live chickens, hayrides, artifacts, decoy displays, and tours of the historic Kirwan house and Store. It was a wonderful day with a warm family atmosphere, celebrating the best of Kent Island! We are grateful for the impressive team effort by our Board and Society Members, especially Linda Collier, our Kirwan House Curator, for such a successful event. Thank you!

I'd like to highlight some updates on key activities in 2024. A major focus has been planning for our new Kent Island Heritage Center, which will become our new headquarters / museum

#### **KIHS Committees**

#### Membership

John Conley, Chair

#### **Budget**

Bob Lowe, *Chair* Linda Collier Ericka Kriegisch

#### Library/Genealogy

Bob Lowe, *Chair* Lou Crouch Annie May Price

#### Newsletter

John Conley, *Editor* Carole Frederick

#### **Docents**

#### Bank

Jack Broderick

#### **Post Office**

Tom Tate

#### **Train Station**

Chris Kilian John Conley

#### **Crav House**

Carol Mylander Hanna Wall

#### **Historic Christ Church**

Nancy Cook

#### Kirwan House

Linda Collier Renee Dye Curtis Chance / records storage / research center. Museum professionals have been engaged to put together the first of our exhibit panels and artifact display cases as we work toward the grand opening in 2025. In addition to the major interior renovation work that had been completed, we've discovered some significant HVAC issues that are being addressed to ensure necessary museum-quality climate and humidity control in the building. Another important effort this year was the completion of major rehab work to our Historic Caboose thanks to the continued generosity of the MacLeay family of Kent Island.

At our general meetings, we hosted two well-attended events – in March by MDTA reps on the history and future of the Bay Bridge and in June by Dr. Darrin Lowery on the famous Marks artifact collection to be included in our new museum. Despite our disappointing rain cancellation of Kent Island Day, we enjoyed our best ever series of First Saturday Open Sites in Stevensville, thanks to the new First Saturday Art Market sponsored by our partners, the Historic Stevensville Arts and Entertainment District. Art vendors are set up at the Historic Christ Church for the event each month and they have drawn large numbers of visitors in town who are then visiting our sites in unprecedented numbers. We look forward to similar activity next year and will be seeking new docents to help meet and greet the visitors at our sites. We are also reaching out to attract tour groups to our sites in Stevensville and at the Kirwan House, in addition to providing outreach displays and visits for schools and local community groups. As mentioned in a previous Newsletter, the Cray House site was used numerous times as the location to film interviews with local watermen for a project by the Chesapeake Bay Maritime Museum. In September, we were visited by a group of military students from the Defense Information System School at Ft. Meade, to do taped interviews as an educational project for their course work. They have provided their interviews which will be on our website and available for our use in advertising. We were proud to be able to participate in their education and wish them well in their future military assignments.

Looking toward this next year, 2025, the theme of our Golden Anniversary of 50 years for the Kent Island Heritage Society, will be incorporated into all of our activities, especially Kent Island Day and the opening of the Heritage Center. We also anticipate partnering with the Kent Island Federation of Arts (KIFA) to celebrate heritage through art. We are planning a special Docent outreach and training event for the spring to help attract more participants to our important Docent Team. We will be hosting a Maryland House and Garden Tour on May 3 at our Historic Stevensville Sites in partnership with Historic Christ Church. Throughout the year, as we highlight our celebration, we plan to increase our presence on social media and in print media to tell our heritage story and share our accomplishments. We also anticipate increased involvement with the Queen Anne's County Historic Sites Consortium, the County Economic and Tourism Development Office, and the County Public Information Office to help get our word out.

There is one item of wider community interest I want to share. As mentioned, last March we featured the heritage and future of the Bay Bridge at our general meeting. The State is now ready to share the latest decisions on future alternatives for the new bridge(s) at a community open house at KI High School on December 11.

See baycrossingstudy.com for details.

Rounding out our Heritage Society year, we plan to have our popular Kent Island Railroad display at the Queen Anne's County Holiday Train Show at the old Narrows Outlet Center the first two weekends in December. It's an enjoyable and well-attended family holiday event. Our final Heritage event will be our important Annual Holiday Brunch and Elections on Sunday, December 8 at beautiful Cascia, Vineyards. See our enclosed announcement and invitation for details and RSVP information. We hope to see you there!

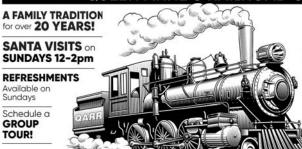
Thank you for your support. We extend to you and your family our warmest wishes for a happy holiday season.

Jack Broderick

KIHS WILL HAVE A BOOTH AT THE TRAIN SHOW WITH PICTURES AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE FOUR TRAIN STATIONS WHICH USED TO SERVE KENT ISLAND



ted by QUEEN ANNE'S RAILROAD SOCIETY



FREE
ADMISSION
and PLENTY of
FREE PARKING

G, O, HO, S, STANDARD, T, TT, N & Z SCALES!

Saturday and Sunday, DECEMBER 7th and 8th and 14th and 15th from 11am to 4pm each day!

10,000 square feet of indoor trains and displays
The LEGO' TRAIN LAYOUT RETURNS!

Big Trains, Small trains... We've GOT TRAINS!

Come start the holidays off right by attending the 2024 FESTIVALOF TRAINS! Kid's of all ages will thrill at the displays, lights and sounds that herald the arrival of the holiday season. Although admission and parking are free - donations (thank you) made at the event inch us closer to saving the CENTREVILLE STATION FREIGHT DEPOT - a true piece of Eastern Store history and heritage. When you visit we hope you take the time to learn mae about the society, it's mission and it's wonderful members.

WE CAN'T WAIT TO SEE YOU!



For more Information or Sponsorship Opportunities PHONE or TEXT (410) 490-3510

At the **Kent Narrows Outlet Center 61 Piney Narrows Road, Chester, MD 21619** 

Take Exit 41 from Rt 50/301 at the West end of the Kent Narrows Eridge!

### Do We Have Your Email Address?

To enhance our communications with members on a timely basis, KIHS is expanding our membership email list. This will enable us to more quickly distribute information—such as changes to an event—and other announcements, and for members to communicate with KIHS. Member email addresses will not be shared with any other organizations and can be removed at any time. To receive our email communications, please send your email address to kentislandheritagesociety.com.

# 2025 CALENDAR OF EVENTS

MARCH 8

DOCENT INTRODUCTION EVENT

MARCH 18

GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING

MAY 3

MARYLAND HOUSE AND GARDEN TOUR STEVENSVILLE SITES

**MAY 17** 

KENT ISLAND DAY 50TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

**JUNE 17** 

GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING
TBA

**SEPTEMBER 28** 

MEMBERSHIP PICNIC

DECEMBER 14

MEMBERSHIP LUNCHEON AND ELECTIONS

**KIHS HISTORIC SITES ARE OPEN** first Saturdays from April to Nov.

KIHS BOARD MEETINGS

are held on the third Wednesday of the month at the Kirwan House. All Society members are welcome to attend or suggest topics for consideration.

FOR INFORMATION on these and other events, visit our website kentislandheritagesociety.org

THE KENT ISLAND HERITAGE SOCIETY MAINTAINS A SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE ON-LINE AT kentislandheritagesociety.org and on Facebook, X (Twitter,) YouTube, Instagram, Tiktok, Pinterest, Hashtags, and E-Mail.



1200 Thompson Creek Rd. Stevensville, MD (Catered by Chesapeake Celebrations) 1:00 to 3:30

#### **BUFFET MENU:**

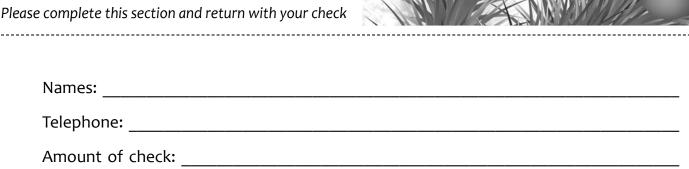
French Toast Casserole Potato and Brisket Hash Egg and Spinach Quiche Smoked Salmon / Mini Bagels / Condiments Sausage & Bacon

Scones with Lemon Curd Fruit & Berry Salad Fruit Juices Coffee Bar / Bottled Water Cash Wine Bar

Please Reserve your Seat for the Brunch

#### ALL RESERVATIONS MUST BE MADE BY MONDAY, DECEMBER 5 The cost will be \$30.00 per person

Please make checks payable to: The Kent Island Heritage Society, Inc Mail to: Kent Island Heritage Society P.O. Box 321 Stevensville MD 21666 If you desire transportation to the Brunch, call or text Jack at 410-829-7760.



THE KENT ISLAND HERITAGE SOCIETY, INC. 2025 SLATE OF NOMINEES FOR OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

An election of Officers and Directors to lead the Kent Island Heritage Society in 2025 will be held at the Annual Holiday Brunch on Sunday, December 8, 2024. Officers are elected for a one year term and Directors for a three year term.

The following slate is recommended by the Board:

President **Jack Broderick Vice President Bob Lowe Recording Secretary Lou Crouch Treasurer** Ericka Kriegisch

Objections to this slate may be made by December 5, 2024 to

Bob Lowe at 863-259-9120 or rclowesr@yahoo.com

**New Directors:** Joan Stoer

**Returning Directors:** Josh Brown

John Conley **Linda Collier Lou Crouch** 

**Kristin Bombard-Green** 

**Carol Frederick** Mike Rosendale **Harrison Van Waes** 

Additional nominations may be made by December 5, 2024 by a member-at-large. A declaration of intent must be presented to Bob Lowe, 272 Goldfinch Lane, Centreville, MD 21617, signed by the candidate and two supporting members of the Society.

**Hanna Wall** 



# SULFE RUNORUN









While the Kent Island Heritage Society
Membership Picnics in recent years have
been all but a guarantee of rain, a large
crowd was able to attend a fair weather
festival of food and fun this year. Music
again provided by Michael and Monique
Thomas added to the atmosphere and
Linda Collier and her team had the
Kirwan Museum and grounds in tip top

condition. We hope that these pictures will encourage another nice turnout on a Sunny Sunday September 28, 2025.









## **Stevensville High Schools Through the Years 1909-2024**

By Louis S. Crouch Jr.

The Kent Island Heritage Society (KIHS) has an excellent booklet on the public schools on Kent Island, History of Schools on Kent Island Queen Annes's County Maryland, originally published in the late 1970s and covering the schools through 1966. Eleven original public schools were documented as well as later ones replacing them with one school dated as far back as ~1850. These public schools on Kent Island only offered primary education through grades 1-7 until the 1909-10 school year.

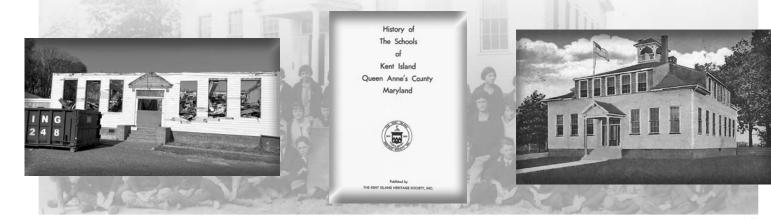
One of the original 11 schools was designated Stevensville School #2-4, which as time went on and student needs changed, was located on two campuses. first sequentially in two buildings at the southern end of today's Love Point Road from 1870-1956 and then to buildings on a second campus where the present day Stevensville Middle School is from 1931-1966. The first Stevensville School #2-4 building was used from 1870-1909 and was replaced by a new building on the same campus, then the 1870 building was moved in 1910 to what is now 310 Love Point Road for use as a private residence. The KIHS acquired the 1870 building in 2023 to establish the Kent Island Heritage Center. The second Stevensville school #2-4 building opened in 1909 when 3 years of high school education were added to the public school system. The 1909 school building originally housed all grades from 1-10 in a one story building and so was born Stevensville High School. This building continued as the location of the high school grades until the high school students were relocated to the first new building on the second Stevensville High School campus beginning in the 1931-32 school year. The 1909 school building continued to house the lower grades until closed as a public school at the end of the 1955-56 school year with the opening of the new Kent Island Elementary School for the 1956-57 school year. The 1909 former school building has remained in use at the original site by private businesses (now 210 Love Point Road) much of the time since.

The grades in the 1909 Stevensville school #2-4 when opened totaled 10 as noted above. The Stevensville

High School class of 1949 was the last to graduate when there were only 11 grades of public-school education and a 12th grade was added for the next school year. Consequently, there was no formal high school graduating class of 1950 although a student who had transferred from a Baltimore school in October of 1949 received a 1950 diploma. However, it is not clear when the total grades of public school education on Kent Island changed from 10 to 11. A second story was added to the 1909 Stevensville School #2-4 for the purpose of housing just the high school students. According to a contract between the Queen Anne's County School Board and building contractor George E. Lane dated 15 August 1914, this was to be completed on or before 15 October 1914. George E. Lane also constructed the original 1909 building. Furthermore, according to the records of the Stevensville High School Alumni Association, there was no graduating class of 1915. Therefore, it is possible the second story was added in anticipation of increasing the total grades to 11 with the class of 1916 being the first to graduate with 11 years of school. Additional records found are consistent with 11 grades of school at least by the 1922 graduating class of Stevensville High School. However, the KIHS was not able to locate specific documentation for this article as to exactly when the 11th grade was added.

The long life of the building housing the first high school came to an end with its destruction in November. Stevensville High School closed at the end of the 1965-66 school year after 56 school years and approximately 900 graduates. The students of the four Queen Anne's County high schools began the 1966-67 school year together in the new Queen Anne's County High School in Centreville. High school education on Kent Island returned with the opening of Kent Island High School in 1998. The Stevensville High School mascot name Pirates lives on in Stevensville Middle School and perhaps a nod to it by the Kent Island High School Buccaneers in today's school that opened in 1998.

The History of the Schools of Kent Island is available for purchase for \$10.



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## Artificial Intelligence (AI): Reporting History or Rewriting it?

By Robert Lowe

By now most of you have heard the term AI bandied about online, in the news media, and around the water cooler. What exactly is AI and how did it come about? And can it change history?

Al technology is widely used throughout industry, government, and science. Some high-profile applications include advanced web search engines (e.g., Google Search); recommendation systems (YouTube, Amazon, and Netflix); interacting via human speech (Google Assistant, Siri, and Alexa) and text (Grok on Twitter, Copilot on Edge, and Chrome AI); autonomous vehicles (Waymo); generative and creative tools (ChatGPT and AI art); and superhuman play and analysis in strategy games (chess and Go).¹ We may not realize the amount of AI applications that have made their way into our everyday lives because they have become so common. Additionally, new applications using AI seem to appear daily! As I write this Apple has announced their generative AI: Apple Intelligence for users of new iPhones. Technology moves at the speed of light!

Although the term AI was born in 1956 at the Dartmouth Summer Research Project on Artificial Intelligence, its beginnings have been around since 1936 when Alan Turing developed the Turing Machine. In 1966 the first chatbot 'Eliza' was born. In 1972 AI made its way into the medical field with the development of MYCIN. By 1986 computers were given the ability to speak with NETtalk. In 1997 the AI chess computer, 'Deep Blue', beat world champion Garry Kasparov in a tournament. Technological advances in hardware and software allowed AI to enter everyday life with programs like Apple's 'Siri' in 2011 followed by Microsoft's 'Cortana' in 2014 and Amazon's 'Alexa' in 2015. Also, in 2011 the AI 'Watson' won a television quiz show against human players. In 2018 AI was able to debate complex topics with master debaters in IBM's 'Project Debater' and Google's AI was able to make a hairdresser appointment over a 'Duplex' phone without the person on the other end knowing they were speaking to a machine. Despite all these advances AI is still considered in its infancy. Major considerations are reliability and security.<sup>3</sup>

Finally, the question arises whether AI can alter history by rewriting it. AI has the potential to enhance historical research by processing complex information allowing historians to reveal patterns and provide new hypotheses.

However, Al is trained on existing data so there is the possibility it may alter the historical record by including bias in the data. Examples of this are recent deep fakes and manipulations of video and audio. To combat this Al software programs can analyze digital fingerprints to determine authenticity, but it is becoming more difficult.

As an example of how AI can work, I asked Copilot on the Edge browser whether William Claiborne brought any slaves to Kent Island in 1631. It produced, in part, the following answer "William Claiborne sailed for Kent Island in 1631 with indentured servants recruited in London and money for his trading post. However, there is no specific record indicating that he brought enslaved Africans to Kent Island." Next, I asked Copilot to provide me with a picture of William Claiborne.

I received the following ten likenesses from ten sources:



On the other hand, if I ask the Adobe generative AI program Firefly<sup>6</sup> to produce a likeness of William Claiborne in 1631 I get the following:









How can we tell if something has been generated by AI? Currently, there are numerous software programs that that examine text for AI content. Some are free to use, others come at a cost. For example, Justdone's Turnitin Al Checker<sup>7</sup>, a popular academic plagiarism tool, can detect, correct, and improve writing. It rated this article as containing 86% Al generated text! Copyleaks8, an AI detector covering GPT, Gemini, and Claude rated this article as human text. Semrush's AI & Plagiarism Checker<sup>9</sup> stated this content to be unique and written by a human author. As a final check I used AI Detector by Grammarly<sup>10</sup> to check the text of this article and it reported 0% of the text appeared to be Al-generated. Finally, as a question to ponder: can we trust AI to regulate itself? There are already AI Humanizers that can make your AI text undetectable and AI programs to make them undetectable to AI content detectors.

It seems obvious that there are many benefits to using AI. However, there are many questions about how to regulate the industry, so it does no harm. Most experts do not think AI will rewrite history, but it pays to be skeptical. So far, the best use of AI is in labor saving to allow historians to focus on the nuances of history and not get bogged down in the tedium of historical research, but this could rapidly change. Clearly this is an evolving field, and the bottom line is only the future will tell, not the past.

- 1 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artificial\_intelligence
- 2 Artificial Intelligence (AI) Coined at Dartmouth | Dartmouth
- 3 History of artificial intelligence | Bosch Global
- 4 https://cyclux.com/is-ai-going-to-rewrite-history
- 5 Edge Copilot

- 6 Adobe Firefly
- 7 https://www.turnitin.com/
- 8 https://copyleaks.com/ai-content-detector
- 9 https://www.semrush.com/apps/plagiarism-checker/
- 10 https://www.grammarly.com/ai-detector



Beth Nowell welcomes Kent Island
Heritage Society for a presentation to the
Four Seasons Environmental Committee on
The Saving of Kent Island in 1917 and Kent
Island history. KIHS board member John
Conley encouraged Four Seasons residents
to become involved in the Society. KIHS
is happy to present to other community
groups and organizations.

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Members of the military who are students at the United States Defense Information School visited our historic sites in September as part of their public affairs training. They heard from Linda Collier at the Kirwan Museum, Nancy Cook at historic Christ Church, Jack Broderick at the Cray House, and John Conley at the train station. The Defense Information School (DINFOS) is a component of the DoD's Defense Media Activity, located at Fort George G. Meade, Md. The school trains US Military, DoD civilian, international military, and interagency students in a variety of subject areas including public affairs, print journalism, photography, video production, broadcast journalism, broadcast equipment maintenance, and various forms of graphic design and digital media. One of their videos can be viewed at kentislandheritagesociety. org and will be used to promote Kent Island.



Congratulations to KIHS member DON CROUCH for being the oldest participant in the Bay Bridge Run 2024.

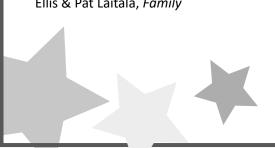
He is shown with (from left) L-R are Denise Jackson, Lou Crouch, Patricia Crouch Underland and Suzie Teaney.



Chesapeake Light Tackle
Harris Marine Financing
Kent Island Learning Cooperative
Kentmoor Marina Properties (Life)
Kentmoor Restaurant
Lundberg Builders
Maryland CPR and Safety
Michael Rosendale Realty
The Grooming Place

# Welcome New Members

Carol & Dennis Conrad, Family
Curtis Lafey & Trish Kotzen, Family
Ellis & Pat Laitala, Family





#### SCAN KIHS QUICK RESPONSE (QR) CODE TO REACH OUR WEBSITE

You can reach our Kent Island Heritage Society website with most Smartphones which are equipped with QR Code readers in their cameras. Hold your Smartphone camera over the QR Code so that it is clearly on the phone screen. The phone will scan the code and connect to the site. Some phones might require you to take a picture of the QR Code.

MEMBERSHIP FORM				
Enclosed is a check to cover dues for the membership indicated below:				
☐ Individual Life Men☐ Organization Mem☐ Business Member	bership \$40.00	☐ Single Membership☐ Family Membership		
Name(s)		200000	nd contributions are tax ble to the fullest extent of the law.	
Address			ership period:	
Telephone (Home)			y 1 to December 31	
(Cell)		P.O. Box	nt Island Heritage Society, Inc k 321 sville, Maryland 21666	
Email address			entislandheritagesociety.org	
Your Interests:				
History	Genealogy	Photography		
Docent Program	Property Maintenand	ce		
Special Interest				

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#### KENT ISLAND HERITAGE SOCIETY, INC.

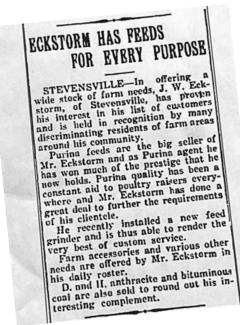
POST OFFICE BOX 321 Stevensville, Maryland 21666 NONPROFIT ORG US POSTAGE PAID EASTON, MD PERMIT NO. 46

#### ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED



# POSTCARD from Kent Island: Stock up on Coal Now for Long Winter

From John L. Conley Collection





Coal was King for a significant part of the 20th Century and no doubt your editor was not the only one as the designated "Clinker Clearer" in KIHS. The J. William Eckstrom Feed

Mill Property was located on the east side of Love Point Road near the railroad that ran from Stevensville to Love Point. Eckstron purchased the property in 1925 and appears to have sold it in 1950. Several advertisements for Anthracite coal and many other products appear in newspapers throughout that time period, including this one from 1936. Note the phone number Queenstown 37-F-3. Coal was used in both private and commercial buildings, including the old Stevensville High School which was located on the site of today's Stevensville Middle School.

Update: We have learned that the building in our Fall Newsletter Postcard that housed School #8, District 4 Point WHite School does still exist.